**Lillington Nursery and Primary School**

**PSHE Progression of Skills**

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| Health and Wellbeing | | | | | |
|  | Healthy Lifestyles | Mental Health | Ourselves, Growing and Changing | Keeping Safe | Drugs, Alcohol and Tobacco |
| EYFS | Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing,  going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. | Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to  regulate their behaviour accordingly. |  | Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave  accordingly. |  |
| Year 1  Think Positive  It’s my body  Year 2  Safety First  Growing up | H1. What keeping healthy means; different ways to keep healthy H2. Foods that support good health and the risks of eating too much sugar. H3. How physical activity helps us to stay healthy; and ways to be physically active everyday H4. About why sleep is important and different ways to rest and relax.  H5. Simple hygiene routines that can stop germs from spreading H6. That medicines (including vaccinations and immunisations and those that support allergic reactions) can help people to stay healthy H7. About dental care and visiting the dentist; how to brush teeth correctly; food and drink that support dental health H8. How to keep safe in the sun and protect skin from sun damage H9, About different ways to learn and play; recognising the importance of knowing when to take a break from time online or TV H10. About the people who help us to stay physically healthy | H11. About different feelings that humans can experience H12. How to recognise and name different feelings.  H13. How feelings can affect people’s bodies and how they behave  H14. how to recognise what others might be feeling  H15. to recognise that not everyone feels the same at the same time, or feels the same about the same things  H16. about ways of sharing feelings; a range of words to describe feelings  H17. About things that help people feel good.  H18. Different things they can do to manage big feelings, to help calm themselves down and /or change their mood when they don’t feel good  H19. To recognise when they need help with feelings and to ask for help with feelings  H20. about change and loss (including death); to identify feelings associated with this; to recognise what helps people to feel better | H21. To recognise what makes them special  H22. To recognise the ways we are all unique  H23. To identify what they are good at, what they like and dislike  H24. How to manage when finding things difficult  H25. To name the main parts of the body, including the external genitalia  H26. About growing and changing from young to old and that people’s needs change  H27. About preparing for a new class/year | H28. About rules and age restrictions that keep us safe  H29. To recognise risk in simple everyday situations  H30. How to keep safe at home and fire safety  H31. That household products can be harmful  H32. Ways to keep safe in familiar and unfamiliar environments  H33. About the people whose job it is to keep us safe  H34. Basic rules to keep safe online, what is meant by personal information and what should be kept private  H35. About what to do if there is an accident and someone is hurt  H36. How to get help in an emergency | H37. About things that people can put into their body |
| Year 3  Think Positive  It’s my body  Year 4  Safety First  Growing Up | H1. how to make informed decisions about health  H2. about the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle  H3. about choices that support a healthy lifestyle, and recognise what might influence these  H4. how to recognise that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle  H5. about what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness  H6. about what constitutes a healthy diet; how to plan healthy meals; benefits to health and wellbeing of eating nutritionally rich foods; risks associated with not eating a healthy diet including obesity and tooth decay.  H7. how regular (daily/weekly) exercise benefits mental and physical health (e.g. walking or cycling to school, daily active mile); recognise opportunities to be physically active and some of the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle  H8. about how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; routines that support good quality sleep; the effects of lack of sleep on the body, feelings, behaviour and ability to learn  H9. that bacteria and viruses can affect health; how everyday hygiene routines can limit the spread of infection; the wider importance of personal hygiene and how to maintain it  H10. how medicines, when used responsibly, contribute to health; that some diseases can be prevented by vaccinations and immunisations; how allergies can be managed  H11. how to maintain good oral hygiene (including correct brushing and flossing); why regular visits to the dentist are essential; the impact of lifestyle choices on dental care (e.g. sugar consumption/acidic drinks such as fruit juices, smoothies and fruit teas; the effects of smoking)  H12. about the benefits of sun exposure and risks of overexposure; how to keep safe from sun damage and sun/heat stroke and reduce the risk of skin cancer  H13. about the benefits of the internet; the importance of balancing time online with other activities; strategies for managing time online  H14. how and when to seek support, including which adults to speak to in and outside school, if they are worried about their health | H15. that mental health, just like physical health, is part of daily life; the importance of taking care of mental health  H16. about strategies and behaviours that support mental health — including how good quality sleep, physical exercise/time outdoors, being involved in community groups, doing things for others, clubs, and activities, hobbies and spending time with family and friends can support mental health and wellbeing  H17. to recognise that feelings can change over time and range in intensity  H18. about everyday things that affect feelings and the importance of expressing feelings  H19. a varied vocabulary to use when talking about feelings; about how to express feelings in different ways  H20. strategies to respond to feelings, including intense or conflicting feelings; how to manage and respond to feelings appropriately and proportionately in different situations  H21. to recognise warning signs about mental health and wellbeing and how to seek support for themselves and others  H22. To recognise that anyone can experience mental health, that most difficulties can be resolved with help and support; and  that it is important to discuss feelings with a trusted adult  H23. about change and loss, including death, and how these can affect feelings; ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement  H24. problem-solving strategies for dealing with emotions, challenges and change, including the transition to new schools | H25. about personal identity; what contributes to who we are (e.g. ethnicity, family, gender, faith, culture, hobbies, likes/dislikes) H26. that for some people gender identity does not correspond with their biological sex H26. that for some people gender identity does not correspond with their biological sex  H27. to recognise their individuality and personal qualities  H28. to identify personal strengths, skills, achievements and interests and how these contribute to a sense of self-worth  H29. about how to manage setbacks/perceived failures, including how to re-frame unhelpful thinking  H36. strategies to manage transitions between classes and key stages  H30. to identify the external genitalia and internal reproductive organs in males and females and how the process of puberty  relates to human reproduction  H31. about the physical and emotional changes that happen when approaching and during puberty (including menstruation, key facts about the menstrual cycle and menstrual wellbeing, erections and wet dreams)  H32. about how hygiene routines change during the time of puberty, the importance of keeping clean and how to maintain personal hygiene  H33. about the processes of reproduction and birth as part of the human life cycle; how babies are conceived and born (and that there are ways to prevent a baby being made); how babies need to be cared for1  H34. about where to get more information, help and advice about growing and changing, especially about puberty  H35. about the new opportunities and responsibilities that increasing independence may bring | H36. Strategies to manage transitions between classes and key stages  H37. reasons for following and complying with regulations and restrictions (including age restrictions); how they promote personal safety and wellbeing with reference to social media, television programmes, films, games and online gaming  H38. how to predict, assess and manage risk in different situations  H39. about hazards (including fire risks) that may cause harm, injury or risk in the home and what they can do reduce risks  and keep safe  H40. about the importance of taking medicines correctly and using household products safely, (e.g. following instructions carefully)  H41. strategies for keeping safe in the local environment or unfamiliar places (rail, water, road) and firework safety; safe use of digital devices when out and about  H42. about the importance of keeping personal information private; strategies for keeping safe online, including how to manage requests for personal information or images of themselves and others; what to do if frightened or worried by something seen or read online and how to report concerns, inappropriate content and contact  H43. about what is meant by first aid; basic techniques for dealing with common injuries2  H44. how to respond and react in an emergency situation; how to identify situations that may require the emergency services;  know how to contact them and what to say | H46. about the risks and effects of legal drugs common to everyday life (e.g. cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping, alcohol and medicines) and their impact on health; recognise that drug use can become a habit which can be difficult to break  H47. to recognise that there are laws surrounding the use of legal drugs and that some drugs are illegal to own, use and give to others  H48. about why people choose to use or not use drugs (including nicotine, alcohol and medicines);  H49. about the mixed messages in the media about drugs, including alcohol and smoking/vaping  H50. about the organisations that can support people concerning alcohol, tobacco and nicotine or other drug use; people they can talk to if they have concerns |
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H7. how regular (daily/weekly) exercise benefits mental and physical health (e.g. walking or cycling to school, daily active mile); recognise opportunities to be physically active and some of the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle  H8. about how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; routines that support good quality sleep; the effects of lack of sleep on the body, feelings, behaviour and ability to learn  H9. that bacteria and viruses can affect health; how everyday hygiene routines can limit the spread of infection; the wider importance of personal hygiene and how to maintain it  H10. how medicines, when used responsibly, contribute to health; that some diseases can be prevented by vaccinations and immunisations; how allergies can be managed  H11. how to maintain good oral hygiene (including correct brushing and flossing); why regular visits to the dentist are essential; the impact of lifestyle choices on dental care (e.g. sugar consumption/acidic drinks such as fruit juices, smoothies and fruit teas; the effects of smoking)  H12. about the benefits of sun exposure and risks of overexposure; how to keep safe from sun damage and sun/heat stroke and reduce the risk of skin cancer  H13. about the benefits of the internet; the importance of balancing time online with other activities; strategies for managing time online  H14. how and when to seek support, including which adults to speak to in and outside school, if they are worried about their health | H15. that mental health, just like physical health, is part of daily life; the importance of taking care of mental health  H16. about strategies and behaviours that support mental health — including how good quality sleep, physical exercise/time outdoors, being involved in community groups, doing things for others, clubs, and activities, hobbies and spending time with family and friends can support mental health and wellbeing  H17. to recognise that feelings can change over time and range in intensity  H18. about everyday things that affect feelings and the importance of expressing feelings H19. a varied vocabulary to use when talking about feelings; about how to express feelings in different ways H20. strategies to respond to feelings, including intense or conflicting feelings; how to manage and respond to feelings appropriately and proportionately in different situations H21. to recognise warning signs about mental health and wellbeing and how to seek support for themselves and others H22. About change and loss, including death, and how these can affect feelings, ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement H23. about change and loss, including death, and how these can affect feelings; ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement  H24. problem-solving strategies for dealing with emotions, challenges and change, including the transition to new schools | H25. about personal identity; what contributes to who we are (e.g. ethnicity, family, gender, faith, culture, hobbies, likes/dislikes)  H26. that for some people gender identity does not correspond with their biological sex  H27. to recognise their individuality and personal qualities  H28. to identify personal strengths, skills,  achievements and interests and how these contribute to a sense of self-worth  H29. about how to manage setbacks/perceived failures, including how to re-frame unhelpful thinking  H30. to identify the external genitalia and internal reproductive organs in males and females and how the process of puberty  relates to human reproduction  H31. about the physical and emotional changes that happen when approaching and during puberty (including menstruation, key facts about the menstrual cycle and menstrual wellbeing, erections and wet dreams)  H32. about how hygiene routines change during the time of puberty, the importance of keeping clean and how to maintain personal hygiene  H33. about the processes of reproduction and birth as part of the human life cycle; how babies are conceived and born (and that there are ways to prevent a baby being made); how babies need to be cared for1  H34. about where to get more information, help and advice about growing and changing, especially about puberty  H35. about the new opportunities and responsibilities that increasing independence may bring  H36. strategies to manage transitions between classes and key stages |  | H46. about the risks and effects of legal drugs common to everyday life (e.g. cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping, alcohol and medicines) and their impact on health; recognise that drug use can become a habit which can be difficult to break  H47. to recognise that there are laws surrounding the use of legal drugs and that some drugs are illegal to own, use and give to others  H48. about why people choose to use or not use drugs (including nicotine, alcohol and medicines); H49. about the mixed messages in the media about drugs, including alcohol and smoking/vaping  H50. about the organisations that can support people concerning alcohol, tobacco and nicotine or other drug use; people they can talk to if they have concerns |

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| Relationships | | | | | |
|  | Families and Close Positive Relationships | Friendships | Managing Hurtful Behaviour and Bullying | Safe Relationships | Respecting Self and Others |
| EYFS | Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. | Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.  Show sensitivity to their own and to others’ needs. | Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave  accordingly. |  | Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and  perseverance in the face of challenge. |
| Year 1  Team  Be Yourself  Year 2  VIPs  Digital Wellbeing | R1. About the roles of different people.  R2. To identify the people who love and care for them.  R3. about different types of  families including those that may be different to their own  R4. to identify common features of family life  R5. that it is important to tell someone (such as their teacher) if something about their family makes them unhappy or worried | R6. about how people make friends and what makes a good friendship p  R7. about how to recognise when they or someone else feels lonely and what to do  R8. simple strategies to resolve arguments between friends positively  R9. how to ask for help if a friendship is making them feel unhappy | R10. that bodies and feelings can be hurt by words and actions; that people can say hurtful things online  R11. about how people may feel if they experience hurtful behaviour or bullying  R12. that hurtful behaviour (offline and online) including teasing, name-calling, bullying and deliberately excluding others is not acceptable; how to report bullying; the importance of telling a trusted adult | R13. To recognise that some things are private and the importance of respecting privacy  R14. that sometimes people may behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not  R15. how to respond safely to adults they don’t know  R16. about how to respond if physical contact makes them feel uncomfortable or unsafe  R17. About knowing there are situations when they should ask for permission.  R18. About the importance of not keeping adults’ secrets.  R19. Basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something.  R20. What to do if they feel unsafe or worried for themselves or others. | R21. about what is kind and unkind behaviour, and how this can affect others  R22. about how to treat themselves and others with respect; how to be polite and courteous  R23. To recognise ways in which they are the same and different to others  R24. How to listen to other people and play and work cooperatively  R25. How to talk about and share their opinions |
| Year 3  Team  Be Yourself  Year 4  VIPs  Digital Wellbeing | R1. to recognise that there are different types of relationships (e.g. friendships, family relationships, romantic relationships, online relationships)  R6. that a feature of positive family life is caring relationships; about the different ways in which people care for one another  R8. to recognise other shared characteristics of healthy family life, including commitment, care, spending time together; being there for each other in times of difficulty  R9. how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice | R10. about the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing  R11. what constitutes a positive healthy friendship  that the same principles apply to online friendships as to face-to-face relationships  R12. to recognise what it means to ‘know someone online’ and how this differs from knowing someone face-to-face; risks of communicating online with others not known face-to-face  R13. the importance of seeking support if feeling lonely or excluded  R14. that healthy friendships make people feel included; recognise when others may feel lonely or excluded; strategies for how to include them  R15. strategies for recognising and managing peer influence and a desire for peer approval in friendships; to recognise the effect of online actions on others  R16. how friendships can change over time, about making new friends and the benefits of having different types of friends  R17. that friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely | R19. about the impact of bullying, including offline and online, and the consequences of hurtful behaviour  R20. strategies to respond to hurtful behaviour experienced or witnessed, offline and online  how to report concerns and get support  R21. about discrimination: what it means and how to challenge it | R22. about privacy and personal boundaries; what is appropriate in friendships and wider relationships (including online)  R23. about why someone may behave differently online, including pretending to be someone they are not; strategies for  recognising risks, harmful content and contact; how to report concerns  R24. how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts including online) whom they do not know  R25. recognise different types of physical contact; what is acceptable and unacceptable; strategies to respond to unwanted physical contact  R26. about seeking and giving permission (consent) in different situations  R27. about keeping something confidential or secret, when this should  or should not be agreed to, and when it is right to break a confidence or share a secret  R28. How to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel uncomfortable and strategies for managing this  R29. where to get advice and report concerns if worried about their own or someone else’s personal safety (including online) | R30. that personal behaviour can affect other people; to recognise and model respectful behaviour online  R31. to recognise the importance of self-respect and how this can affect their thoughts and feelings about themselves; that everyone, including them, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others (including when online and/or anonymous) in school and in wider society; strategies to improve or support courteous, respectful relationships |
|  |  | R18. to recognise if a friendship (online or offline) is making them feel unsafe or uncomfortable; how to manage this and ask for support if necessary |  |  |  |
| Year 5  Team  Be Yourself  Year 6  VIPs  Digital Wellbeing | R1. to recognise that there are different types of relationships (e.g. friendships, family relationships, romantic relationships, online relationships)  R5. that people who love and care for each other can be in a committed relationship (e.g. marriage), living together, but may also live apart  R6. that a feature of positive family life is caring relationships; about the different ways in which people care for one anothe R7. to recognise and respect that there are different types of family structure (including single parents, same-sex parents, step-  parents, blended families, foster parents); that families of all types can give family members love, security and stability  R8. to recognise other shared characteristics of healthy family life, including commitment, care, spending time together; being there for each other in times of difficulty  R9. how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice | R10. about the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing  11. what constitutes a positive healthy friendship that the same principles apply to online friendships as to face-to-face relationships  R13. the importance of seeking support if feeling lonely or excluded  R14. that healthy friendships make people feel included; recognise when others may feel lonely or excluded; strategies for how  to include them  R15. strategies for recognising and managing peer influence and a desire for peer approval in friendships; to recognise the effect of online actions on others  R17. that friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely  R18. to recognise if a friendship (online or offline) is making them feel unsafe or uncomfortable; how to manage this and ask for support if necessary | R19. about the impact of bullying, including offline and online, and the consequences of hurtful behaviour  R20. strategies to respond to hurtful behaviour experienced or witnessed, offline and online (including teasing, name-calling,  bullying, trolling, harassment or the deliberate excluding of others); how to report concerns and get support R21. about discrimination: what it means and how to challenge it | R22. about privacy and personal boundaries; what is appropriate in friendships and wider relationships (including online);  R23. about why someone may behave differently online, including pretending to be someone they are not; strategies for  recognising risks, harmful content and contact; how to report concerns  R24. how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts including online) whom they do not know  R26. about seeking and giving permission (consent) in different situations  R27. about keeping something confidential or secret, when this should  or should not be agreed to, and when it is right to break a confidence or share a secret  R28. how to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel uncomfortable and strategies for managing this  R29. where to get advice and report concerns if worried about their own or someone else’s personal safety (including online) | R30. that personal behaviour can affect other people; to recognise and model respectful behaviour online  R31. to recognise the importance of self-respect and how this can affect their thoughts and feelings about themselves; that everyone, including them, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others (including when online and/or anonymous) in school and in wider society; strategies to improve or support courteous, respectful relationships  R32. about respecting the differences and similarities between people and recognising what they have in common with others  R33. to listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, including those whose traditions, beliefs and lifestyle are different to their own  R34. how to discuss and debate topical issues, respect other people’s point of view and constructively challenge those they disagree with |

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| Living in the Wider World | | | | | |
|  | Shared Responsibilities | Communities | Media Literacy and Digital Resilience | Economic Wellbeing: Money | Economic Wellbeing: Aspirations, Work and Career |
| EYFS |  | Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities. |  |  | Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. |
| Year 1  Diverse Britain  Aiming  Year 2  One World  Money Matter High | L1. about what rules are, why they are needed, and why different rules are needed for different situations  L2. how people and other living things have different needs; about the responsibilities of caring for them  L3. about things they can do to help look after their environment | L4. about the different groups they belong to  L5. about the different roles and responsibilities people have in their community  L6. to recognise the ways they are the same as, and different to, other people | L7. about how the internet and digital devices can be used safely to find things out and to communicate with others  L8. about the role of the internet in everyday life  L9. that not all information seen online is true | L10. what money is; forms that money comes in; that money comes from different sources  L11. that people make different choices about how to save and spend money  L12. about the difference between needs and wants; that sometimes people  may not always be able to have the things they want  L13 That money has to be looked after | L14. that everyone has different strengths  L15. that jobs help people to earn money to pay for things  L16. different jobs that people they know or people who work in the community do  L17. about some of the strengths and interests someone might need to do different jobs |
| Year 3  Diverse Britain  Aiming High  Year 4  One World  Money Matters | L1. to recognise reasons for rules and laws; consequences of not adhering to rules and laws 1  L2. to recognise there are human rights, that are there to protect everyone 1  L3. about the relationship between rights and responsibilities 1  L4. the importance of having compassion towards others; shared responsibilities we all have for caring for other people and 1 living things; how to show care and concern for others  L5. ways of carrying out shared responsibilities for protecting the environment in school and at home; how everyday choices can affect the environment (e.g. reducing, reusing, recycling; food choices) | L6. about the different groups that make up their community; what living in a community means  L7. to value the different contributions that people and groups make to the community  L8. about diversity: what it means; the benefits of living in a diverse community; about valuing diversity within communities  L9. about stereotypes; how they can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others; strategies for challenging stereotypes  L10. about prejudice; how to recognise behaviours/actions which discriminate against others; ways of responding to it if witnessed or experienced | L11. To recognise ways in which the internet and social media can be used positively and negatively  L12. How to assess the reliability of sources of information online, and how to make safe, reliable choices form search results  L13. About some of the different ways information and data is shared and used online  L14. About how information on the internet is ranked, selected and targeted at specific groups and individuals  L15. To recognise things appropriate to share and things that should not be shared on social media  L16. About how text and images in the media can be manipulated or invented | L17. about the different ways to pay for things and the choices people have about this  L18. to recognise that people have different attitudes towards saving and spending money; what influences people’s decisions;  what makes something ‘good value for money’  L19. that people’s spending decisions can affect others and the environment (e.g. Fair trade, buying single-use plastics, or giving to charity)  L20. to recognise that people make spending decisions based on priorities, needs and wants  L21. different ways to keep track of money  L22. about risks associated with money (e.g. money can be won, lost or stolen) and ways of keeping money safe  L23. about the risks involved in gambling; different ways money can be won or lost through gambling-related activities and their impact on health, wellbeing and future aspirations  L24. to identify the ways that money can impact on people’s feelings and emotions | L25. to recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes  L26. that there is a broad range of different jobs/careers that people can have; that people often have more than one career/ type of job during their life  L27. about stereotypes in the workplace and that a person’s career aspirations should not be limited by them  L28. about what might influence people’s decisions about a job or career (e.g. personal interests and values, family connections to certain trades or businesses, strengths and qualities, ways in which stereotypical assumptions can deter people from aspiring to certain jobs)  L29. that some jobs are paid more than others and money is one factor which may influence a person’s job or career choice; that people may choose to do voluntary work which is unpaid  L30. about some of the skills that will help them in their future careers e.g. teamwork, communication and negotiation  L31. to identify the kind of job that they might like to do when they are older  L32. to recognise a variety of routes into careers (e.g. college, apprenticeship, university) |
| Year 5  Diverse Britain  Aiming High  Year 6  One World  Money Matters | L1. to recognise reasons for rules and laws; consequences of not adhering to rules and laws 1  L2. to recognise there are human rights, that are there to protect everyone  L3. about the relationship between rights and responsibilities 1  L4. the importance of having compassion towards others; shared responsibilities we all have for caring for other people and 1 living things; how to show care and concern for others  L5. ways of carrying out shared responsibilities for protecting the environment in school and at home; how everyday choices can affect the environment (e.g. reducing, reusing, recycling; food choices) | L6. about the different groups that make up their community; what living in a community means  L7. to value the different contributions that people and groups make to the community  L8. about diversity: what it means; the benefits of living in a diverse community; about valuing diversity within communities  L9. about stereotypes; how they can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others; strategies for challenging stereotypes  L10. about prejudice; how to recognise behaviours/actions which discriminate against others; ways of responding to it if witnessed or experienced | L11. recognise ways in which the internet and social media can be used both positively and negatively  L12. how to assess the reliability of sources of information online; and how to make safe, reliable choices from search results  L13. about some of the different ways information and data is shared and used online, including for commercial purposes L14. about how information on the internet is ranked, selected and targeted at specific individuals and groups; that connected devices can share information  L15. To recognise things appropriate to share and things that should not be shared on social media  L16. About how text and images in the media can be manipulated or invented | L17. about the different ways to pay for things and the choices people have about this  L18. to recognise that people have different attitudes towards saving and spending money; what influences people’s decisions;  what makes something ‘good value for money’  L19. that people’s spending decisions can affect others and the environment (e.g. Fair trade, buying single-use plastics, or giving to charity)  L20. to recognise that people make spending decisions based on priorities, needs and wants  L21. different ways to keep track of money  L22. about risks associated with money (e.g. money can be won, lost or stolen) and ways of keeping money safe  L23. about the risks involved in gambling; different ways money can be won or lost through gambling-related activities and their impact on health, wellbeing and future aspirations  L24. To identify the ways that money can impact on people’s feelings and emotions | L25. to recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes  L26. that there is a broad range of different jobs/careers that people can have; that people often have more than one career/ type of job during their life  L27. about stereotypes in the workplace and that a person’s career aspirations should not be limited by them  L28. about what might influence people’s decisions about a job or career (e.g. personal interests and values, family connections to certain trades or businesses, strengths and qualities, ways in which stereotypical assumptions can deter people from aspiring to certain jobs)  L29. that some jobs are paid more than others and money is one factor which may influence a person’s job or career choice; that people may choose to do voluntary work which is unpaid  L30. about some of the skills that will help them in their future careers e.g. teamwork, communication and negotiation  L31. to identify the kind of job that they might like to do when they are older  L32. to recognise a variety of routes into careers (e.g. college, apprenticeship, university) |